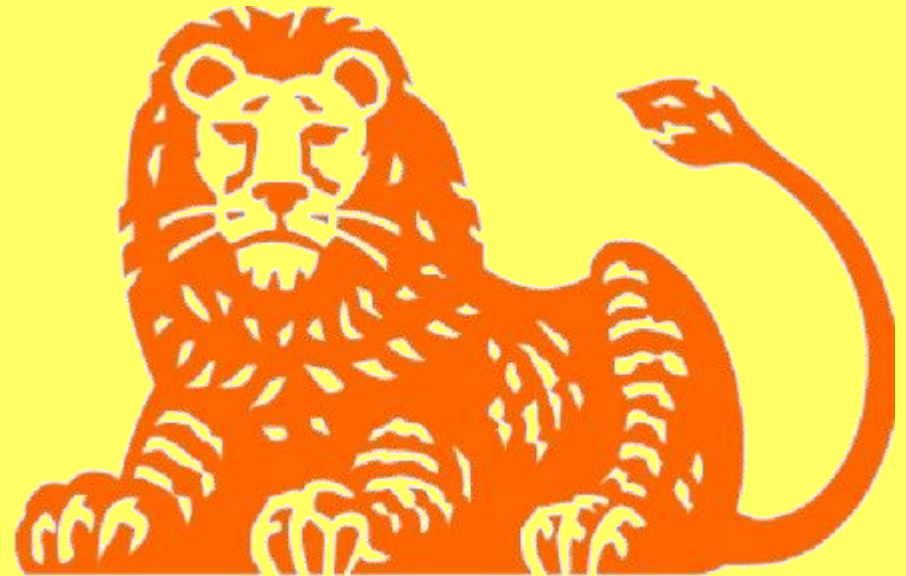


ING

Forms

Unit 13 (2ºBach)

Olga Gonzalo Perán
Guadalupe Pérez



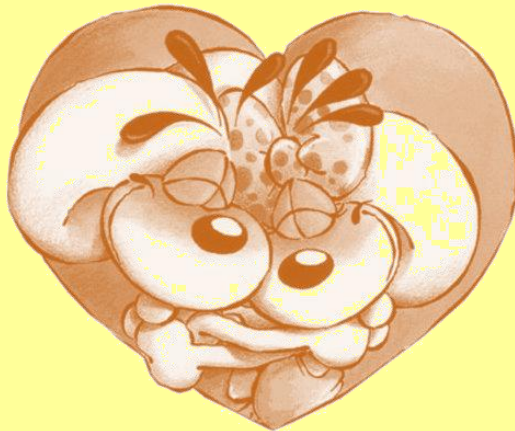
When do we HAVE to use ING?

It is used to express different grammatical functions.

➤ ING as the **subject** of a verb.

Travelling abroad broadens the mind.

Smoking is the worst thing for our lungs.



➤ ING as the **object** of a verb.

I dislike **travelling** by ship.



I love **going** to my friend's house.



When do we HAVE to use ING?

There are some **verbs** which **always** followed by **ING**

Admit	Like
Avoid	Love
Begin	Mind
Consider	Miss
Delay	Practise
Deny	Prefer
Dislike	Remember
Enjoy	Resent
Forget	Risk
Hate	Start
Imagine	Stop
Intend	Suggest
	Try

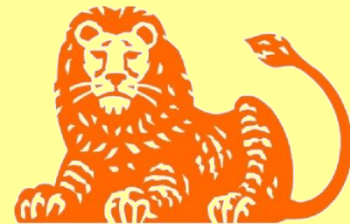
If followed by infinitive:

Same meaning

Different meaning

I considered living in Ireland for a while.
I don't remember telling anyone your secret.

He tried to do it a different way.
He tried doing it a different way.



When do we HAVE to use ING?

But also can be followed by **passive -ING**

Being + past participle

**** Verbs need, want and require + (-ING)**
= Passive meaning

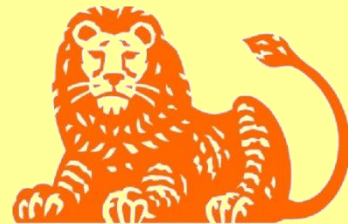
She enjoys being looked after

The machine **needs** servicing.

She loves being visited on
Saturdays.

The car **requires** fixing.

The boy **wants** being the first.



When do we HAVE to use ING?

Always

After a **preposition**.

He is not interested in listening to you anymore.

Heidi never tires of listening to her grandpa's stories.

The apologized for being late.

You should spend more time on studying than you do.



When do we HAVE to use ING?

ING form follows some **common phrases**.

↗ It's worth

It's worth going to the Mediterranean coast

↗ As well as

I play the guitar as well as playing the piano

↗ Is no good / use

It's no use crying; anything will change



↗ There's no use / point in

There's no point in going out, today is awful

↗ Instead of

Let's take the car instead of walking so far

↗ Can't help

I can't help laughing whenever I see that film

↗ To be / get / become used to

After a few years of travelling by tube, I've got used to people ignoring each other



When do we HAVE to use ING?

In formal English Determiners + (-ING) = Possessive

Does my listening to the radio bother you?

Does my singing annoy you?

